

Table 1. Descriptive Statistics (*N* = 1,043).

Variables	Percentage (%)	Min	Max	Mean	Standard deviation
Dependent variables					
Minor risky behavior					
0 = <i>No</i>	47.5				
1 = <i>Yes</i>	52.5				
Minor delinquency					
0 = <i>No</i>	93.1				
1 = <i>Yes</i>	6.9				
Independent variables					
Self-control		0.00	100.00	82.77	15.63
Family bonding		16.67	100.00	88.96	16.42
School bonding		0.00	100.00	77.40	21.76
Neighborhood bonding		0.00	100.00	72.18	25.77
School commitment		1.00	3.00	2.15	0.52
Involvement		0.00	68.00	18.84	13.48
Belief		0.00	100.00	19.17	16.78
Control variables					
Age group					
12	8.3				
13	27.5				
14	29.4				
15	27.1				
16	7.3				
17	0.5				
Gender					
0 = <i>Female</i>	47.5				
1 = <i>Male</i>	52.5				
Intact family					
0 = <i>No</i>	14.1				
1 = <i>Yes</i>	85.9				
Delinquent friends					
0 = <i>0 Delinquency friend</i>	93.7				
1 = <i>1 Delinquent friend</i>	3.9				
2 = <i>2 Delinquent friends</i>	2.1				
3 = <i>3 Delinquent friends</i>	0.3				